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Treatise of Premier KIM IL SUNG "Is Valuable Document of Profound Significance Replete with New Propositions and Lines"

The treatise "Great Anti-Imperialist Revolutionary Cause of Asian, African and Latin American Peoples Is Invincible" published by Marshal Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Premier of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, on the first anniversary of the death of Che Guevara in battle, is continuously evoking great repercussions in many countries of the world.

Treatise of Premier KIM IL SUNG "Is Programmatic Document Which Our Revolutionaries Should Take as Guiding Compass"

The treatise "Great Anti-Imperialist Revolutionary Cause of Asian, African and Latin American Peoples Is Invincible" by Comrade Kim Il Sung is a manifesto appealing to all the anti-imperialist fighters of the three continents to rise up in a revolutionary struggle and is a programmatic document which our revolutionaries should take as a guiding compass in their revolutionary struggle, stressed **Roberto Rodriguez, Venezuelan representative at the Executive Secretariat of the Organization of Peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America.**

Roberto Rodriguez said:

The strategy expounded by Comrade Kim Il Sung firmly convinces us that we can crush any enemy, however strong it may be.

Putting forth this strategic proposition, Comrade Kim Il Sung stressed: **"Particularly important here is that small countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America should give up flunkeyism tended to rely on big powers and take an active part in the anti-U.S. struggle."**

These words are a warning against a possible deviation in an armed struggle. This deviation may entail grave, undesired consequences. Precisely for this reason, Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us to establish *Juche*. He also taught us to solve all the questions arising in revolution through the mobilization of our own force, organizing struggle despite sacrifices and strengthening the unity of the toiling masses.

Only when all our revolutionary organizations follow the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance reflected in his revolutionary ideas, can we triumphantly lead our revolutionary struggle, I think. We are deeply moved by all the truth contained in this treatise. This treatise is of great significance for its indication of ways of anti-imperialist, revolutionary struggle for the peoples of the three continents.

"Words of Comrade KIM IL SUNG Clarify Road Of Just Struggle for Liberating People From Life-Long Slavery of Capital"

Antonio Kubillo, General Secretary of the Movement for self-Determination and Independence of Canary Islands, said in his recent statement that the treatise of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, is a pre-eminent document clearly elucidating all the questions arising in the struggle against imperialism and for the final victory of the world socialist revolution and the significance of the international solidarity in the struggle.

Indeed, the treatise is a valuable document of profound significance replete with new propositions and lines.

He quoted the following words of Comrade Kim Il Sung:

"The revolution can always be advanced and brought to maturity only through an active and hard struggle of the revolutionaries. If an active struggle is neglected, only waiting for a favourable situation to arise by reason of the arduousness of the revolution, revolutionary forces can not be fostered. Revolutionary forces cannot be prepared spontaneously without any struggle, they can be fostered and strengthened only through a hard struggle. If preparations are not made to meet the decisive hour of the revolution by preserving the revolutionary forces against the enemy's suppression and, at the same time, constantly accumulating and building them up through a positive struggle, it will be impossible to win victory in the revolution even when the objective situation has been created."

These words of Comrade Kim Il Sung clarify the road of the just struggle for liberating the people from the life-long slavery of capital once and for all and leading the revolution to victory, he said, and went on:

A correct analysis of the U.S. imperialists' world strategy given by Comrade Kim Il Sung not only makes it possible to wage a successful struggle against world imperialism but also has great significance in awakening the people.

The new revolutionary strategy put forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung that **"We small nations should unite and counter the strategy of U.S. imperialism to swallow us up one by one, each chopping off its head and limbs"** is a scientific and militant strategy formulated on the basis of a correct analysis of the world strategy of U.S. imperialism and the present complicated situation.

This strategy will infinitely inspire the fighting peoples of small countries to a resolute struggle against imperialism, instill conviction of victory into them and powerfully encourage them to a decisive struggle for cutting off the limbs of U.S. imperialism in all parts of the world, beheading it and finally defeating it. The treatise of Comrade Kim Il Sung greatly inspires all the revolutionaries and all the peoples who have risen up in the struggle.

"If Small Countries Establish Juche and Fight Heroically against Imperialism in Disregard of Sacrifice, They Can Surely Repulse Any Formidable Imperialism"

Himberto Drassa, representative the Angolan People's Liberation Movement in Algeria, recently issued a statement.

He said:

Worked out in the treatise of Comrade Kim Il Sung is the strategy of the Asian, African and Latin American peoples who are fighting against imperialism. We can say that the treatise is the strategy and theory of the peoples of the three continents fighting against imperialism.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the revolution, said: **"It is too obvious that one cannot make revolution if he depends on big countries and sits idle and that others can not make revolution for him. Even small countries can defeat big enemy, once they establish *Juche*, unite the masses of the people and valiantly rise in battle despite sacrifice."**

These words of Comrade Kim Il Sung infinitely encourage us Angolan people who are waging an armed struggle against the Portuguese colonialists backed by U.S. imperialism. We talk much about the ideas of *Juche* of Korea.

The ideas of *Juche* lent small countries strength enough to fight against big imperialist countries and build up strength enough to defeat imperialism.

The ideas of *Juche* leading the revolution and struggle to victory are successfully embodied by the heroic Korean people in their struggle against the U.S. imperialist aggression.

By smashing the aggression of the U.S. imperialists and inflicting a defeat upon them for the first time in the past war, the Korean people under the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung showed that if small countries establish *Juche* and fight heroically against imperialism in disregard of sacrifice, they can surely repulse any formidable imperialism. Today the struggle of the Vietnamese and Cuban peoples against the U.S. imperialists again attests to this historic truth.

We African people are convinced that the struggle for completely liberating our continent from the imperialist colonial yoke is an important part of the struggle of the world revolutionary peoples for cutting off the limbs of U.S. imperialism.

The strategy of Comrade Kim Il Sung that the peoples making revolution should join efforts to mutilate U.S. imperialism is the strategy of the peoples of small countries making revolution for defeating U.S. imperialism and burying imperialism and colonialism in the world.

We Angolan people will further intensify the liberation struggle against the Portuguese colonialists, cherishing the high pride of participating in the sacred war of the world revolutionary peoples for cutting off the limbs of imperialism, he said in conclusion. (KCNA)

S. Korean Revolutionary Armed Guerrillas Continue to Expand Struggles

Every indication is that the revolutionary armed guerrilla struggles of South Korea now being fiercely waged across South Korea will continue to further expand, giving serious blows to the desperately resisting enemy. The armed guerrilla struggle is winning the vigorous support of local people.

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Armed Guerrillas Ambush Enemy 'Concentration Center'

According to a report from Seoul, an armed guerrilla unit which is active in Samchuk area of South Korean Kangwon Province surprised a concentration centre of the enemy on Nov. 22 , mercilessly smiting the scoundrels.

The armed guerrilla unit which acquainted itself beforehand with the concrete conditions of the concentration centre of the enemy, closely watching the moves of the enemy engrossed in suppression, stealthily approached the enemy at around three that morning and poured out a heavy fire, mowing down the desperately resisting scoundrels.

Earlier, preceding night, another armed guerrilla unit made its appearance in a village in Myungjoo county of South Korean Kangwon Province and conducted political propaganda among the villagers.

The armed guerrilla exposed the crimes of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and told the villagers that the day was nearing when they would perish, thus instilling conviction of victory into the villagers, and then disappeared in fine array.

In close contact with the local population, the South Korean revolutionary armed guerrilla units are continuously waging the valiant struggle in different parts, firmly convinced of the victory of the South Korean revolution.

The armed guerrilla units in Samchuk area of South Korean Kangwon Province hit the enemy hard with their bold and nimble activity of Nov. 18, too.

At around 5 p.m. Nov. 18 when dusk was falling, a revolutionary armed guerrilla unit stole into a village of the county and showered fire by surprise upon the puppet army and police villains who were running hogwild around there. When the enemy, frightened by the advance of the guerrilla unit, desperately resisted from all sides, the armed guerrillas, as already planned, lured the scoundrels into a favourable point and mowed them down with fierce fire and then disappeared into darkness.

The armed guerrilla units in Samchuk area, like the armed guerrillas in Uljin, Myungjoo and Jungsun areas, are dealing heavy blows to the enemy successively, firmly seizing the initiative in the battle and combining various tactics.

Closer Ties with People

Meanwhile, more than 10 armed guerrillas who appeared in Myungjoo county on the night of Nov. 17, striking the enemy with fear, stayed in the village for hours and further

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Great Victory of Juche Line of Marshal KIM IL SUNG

On Occasion of 30th Anniversary of Historic Nanpaitzu Meet

On November 25, the entire Korean people greeted with deep emotion the 30th anniversary of the historic Nanpaitzu Meeting at Mongkiang county (East Manchuria) which brought a new upsurge to the Korean revolution and the glorious anti-Japanese armed struggle of 15 odd years organized and waged under the personal leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader.

The Nanpaitzu Meeting initiated and guided in person by Marshal Kim Il Sung signaled a new turning-point in the anti-Japanese armed struggle and in the development of the general anti-Japanese revolutionary struggle of the Korean people by breaking through rigorous trials on the road to the anti-Japanese revolution and by firmly defending the great ideas of *Juche*.

Marshal Kim Il Sung guiding the Nanpaitzu Meeting where he set forth correct strategic and tactical lines from the firm stand of Juche to bring a new upsurge in the revolution, thus saving the revolution from a crisis

1. Hard Trials

After unleashing the aggressive Sino-Japanese War in 1937, the Japanese imperialists made no bones about carrying out the most heinous fascist violence and plunder in Korea in order to realize their aggressive aim. They stepped up large-scale "punitive operations" against the anti-Japanese guerrillas to stamp out the Korean communist movement resorting to unprecedentedly heinous machinations for the purpose of early conclusion of the bloody war

However, the flames of the anti-Japanese armed struggle arose more briskly and the revolution surged up all over the country under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung.

The Japanese imperialists who expanded the broad battle front were alarmed at the vigorous attack of the Korean People's Revolutionary Army on their forces deep in the rear of the aggressive front. From the beginning of 1938 they nursed illusions about "extinguishing" the headquarters of the People's Revolutionary Army by mobilizing all their forces such as the main division of the Kwantung Army, troops stationed in Korea, the Manchurian puppet army, policemen, self-defence corps and so on into the winter "large-scale mopping-up operations" and by depending on "troops stationed at the strategic points" and "tactics of long-range pursuit."

The Japanese imperialists were engrossed in strengthening socalled "national defence" and maintaining "security," spreading a strict dragnet over the Korean territory and the borders and launched wholesale arrests of Korean Communists, brutally oppressing and destroying anti-Japanese revolutionary organizations in areas north of the Korea-China borders.

Hard trilas had to be met on the road to the revolution. The temporary companions of the revolution left their revolutionary work in despair or lost faith in the revolution and degraded themselves to become cat's-paws of the enemy.

The national reformists also, foaming at the mouth, noisily expounded the theories of "Japan and Korea are one" and "Japan and Korea are of the same ancestry."

Indeed, the situation toward the end of the 1930's in Korea was serious.

Just at that time, the anti-Japanese revolution, besides, confronted with great difficulties owing to the "Left" adventurist line of the great power chauvinists who could not correctly analyze the situation of the revolution. The "Left" adventurists forced the anti-Japanese guerrilla units in Northeast China to envelop and attack on Changchun, the "capital" of "Manchukuo" and to start a Jehol expedition, an expedition to the broad plains of South Manchuria where conditions were unfavorable for the guerrilla activities because of industrial areas, cities and communication networks concentrated there and of the large forces of the Japanese imperialists stationed in all its corners.

The prevailing situation urgently required the Korean Communists to establish *Juche* more firmly in their revolutionary struggle, further expand the armed struggle to the homeland and boldly carry on military actions and political activities, thereby inflicting heavy military and political blows upon the Japanese imperialists to instill confidence in victory into the minds of all the Korean people, restoring and reorganizing the destroyed revolutionary organizations and vigorously organizing and mobilizing broad sections of the anti-Japanese masses for the revolutionary struggle.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean revolution, called the historic Nanpaitzu Meeting to work out a new strategic and tactical line to cope with the situation in this dark period.

2. Epoch-Making Nanpaitzu Meet

At the Nanpaitzu Meeting Marshal Kim Il Sung made a report on the then situation and the strategic and tactical line of future anti-Japanese armed struggles after sternly analyzing and criticizing the real nature of the "Left" adventurists in the Jehol expedition and the grave aftereffects it had on the struggles as a whole.

Proving the unavoidable ruin of the Japanese imperialists on the basis of a scientific analysis of the military and political situation, Marshal Kim Il Sung set forth the immediate military and political tasks at the meeting.

He said that in order to cope with the "large-scale mopping-up operations" of the Japanese imperialists, the Korean People's Revolutionary Army units should continuously maintain superiority in combat capability on a unit-to-unit basis as compared with the enemy and also should retaliate with annihilating operations by large units on the enemy plotting "annihilating operations" by large units.

He, furthermore, emphasized the need for combining properly activities of large units with those of small units.

Marshal Kim Il Sung also pointed out the need for energetically carrying out the work of restoring and expanding the revolutionary organizations and mass political work on a broad scale.

In connection with this, he said that it was of great importance to make the main force of the Korean People's Revolutionary Army advance into the district near the Amrok River and the eastern part of Mt. Baikdoo and strengthen its military activities and political activities there.

Furthermore, he taught that in a circumstance which the subversive machinations and tricks of the enemy were more and more undisguised as the days went by, the People's Revolutionary Army should be made into steeled fighting ranks by ensuring the military unity and ideological and moral purity of the armed ranks.

The report of Marshal Kim Il Sung was warmly supported and approved by participants in the meeting.

Marshal Kim Il Sung took concrete measures to adjust the ranks of the units of the People's Revolutionary Army, reorganize the units and further strengthen them.

According to his proposal, the meeting reorganized the First Army and the Second Army into three district armies. It made a decision that the First District Army should wage activities mainly in South Manchuria, the Second District Army in other districts including districts in Korea and East Manchuria and the Third District Army in part of North Manchuria and districts of East Manchuria.

The strategic line made clear by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, at the Nanpaitzu Meeting demonstrated its great vitality through the revolutionary practices following the meeting.

This was clearly shown in the tremendous military and political victories attained by the Korean People's Revolutionary Army after the Nanpaitzu Meeting and in the rapid upsurge of the revolutionary movements at home and abroad.

After the meeting, under the personal guidance of Marshal Kim Il Sung the Korean People's Revolutionary Army advanced into the districts of Changpai, breaking through the two-fold and three-fold encircling formations of the enemy. After a hard march for over 100 days which was widely known to the world as the "Hard March" and fierce battles, the ranks of the People's Revolutionary Army was more and more strengthened into steel-like ones and the cohesion between the superior and the inferior and that among fighters was further consolidated through revolutionary comradeship.

According to the line put forth by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the People's Revolutionary Army, crushing the encircling attacks and all sorts of artifices of the enemy, advanced into Changpai near the borderline in the spring of 1939 and dealt great military and political blows at the enemy in many large and small battles, including the Shihwutaokou Battle and the Banjulkou Battle.

This brought a new phase in the military activities and the mass political work of the units of the People's Revolutionary Army.

While reorganizing the destroyed revolutionary bodies in the border districts near the Amrok River, Marshal Kim Il Sung made careful preparations for an advance into the homeland and for a large-scale circling operation in the northeastern part of Mt. Baikdoo and later put them into practice, thereby winning a victory in the Moosan district and making the revolutionary flames more fiercely blaze in the northeastern part of Mt. Baikdoo.

3. Brilliant Victory of Juche Line

It would be impossible to attain such a shining victory if the armed units, the main force of the revolution, were not reorganized at a proper time and if the guerrilla members were not firmly and thoroughly armed with the great revolutionary ideas of *Juche* of Marshal Kim Il Sung at a hard time when the situation was most complicated, the tasks presented in the revolution were difficult and enormous and the revolutionary struggle was faced with rigorous trials for a time.

The Nanpaitzu Meeting was a meeting of great historic significance at which Marshal Kim Il Sung scientifically analyzed from the firm stand of *Juche* the very difficult and complicated situation where the anti-Japanese guerrilla struggle in Manchuria was undergoing temporarily a severe trial because of strengthened "mopping-up operations" against the Korean People's Revolutionary Army and of the unfavorable results of the subjectivistic and "Left" adventurist line, and illumined the most correct way for the victory in the revolution against Japanese imperialism and in the anti-Japanese armed struggle, thus indicating to the Communists and people a clear-cut way for breaking through the difficult situation and, furthermore, accelerating the defeat of Japanese imperialism and accomplishing at the earliest date the sacred cause of the liberation of the fatherland.

The meeting plainly showed again to the world the invincible vitality and correctness of the great ideas of *Juche* and the line of *Juche*, the embodiment of its ideas, which Marshal Kim Il Sung thoroughly maintained at any time from the first day when he started on the road to the revolution. It also demonstrated brilliantly the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung while he was ensuring original activities for the Korean People's Revolutionary Army and reliably bringing up its forces.

Marshal Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"The Communists make revolution neither on the order of others, nor to win the favour of others. Guided by their faith in Marxism-Leninism, they make revolution for the liberation of the working class and other labouring people in their country and for the cause of the international working class. It is the noble traits of the Communists to hold fast to their faith and wage the unflinching struggle for its sake. ...We can never and will never dance to others' piping."

Indeed, the Nanpaitzu Meeting guided by his steadfast faith in Marxism-Leninism and the ideas of *Juche* was a historic meeting which originally decided the revolutionary line from the solid stand of *Juche* of the national liberation revolution. It dealt a serious blow at the "Left" adventurists and great power chauvinists, thus, brought about a new upsurge in the revolution, saving the revolution from the crisis.

The anti-Japanese guerrillas vigorously marched along the only road to the restoration of the fatherland and to the revolution without the slightest vacillation even when faced with ceaseless difficulties and severe trials, and defeated the Japanese imperialists because they fought, armed with the great ideas of *Juche* and the revolutionary stand of independence and self-sustenance under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader.

The great revolutionary ideas put forth by Marshal Kim Il Sung at the historic Nanpaitzu Meeting encourage us to new greater victory even today with tremendous vitality.

By inheriting and developing the revolutionary traditions of the anti-Japanese armed struggle under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the Korean people have won a great victory in the revolution and construction, smashing at every step all the machinations of the enemies at home and abroad, and brought about great historic changes, which our ancestors could not carry out in thousands of years, in the past 20 years since the founding of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

Our Republic which inherited the revolutionary traditions of the glorious anti-Japanese armed struggle has now become a socialist power with the advanced socialist system and the firm foundations for an independent national economy and with a powerful all-people defence system and a splendid national culture, demonstrating its might as the "Fatherland of *Juche*" and "Chullima Korea" to the world.

Invincible are the Korean people under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, peerless patriot, national hero, ever-victorious iron-willed commander and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist and working-class movements.

Great Vitality of Daian Work System Created by Marshal KIM IL SUNG

It is six years now since Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, made a historic speech "On Further Developing the Daian Work System." In his speech Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the revolution, grasping in time the urgent question raised in the development of socialist economy of our country at a time when the undivided sway of socialist relations of production was established and socialist construction was progressing in full scale, formulated the Daian Work System, a new system of economic management and a thoroughly Marxist-Leninist revolutionary system of economic management.

With the creation of the Daian Work System, an embodiment of the great Chungsan-*ri* spirit and Chungsan-*ri* method in economic management, a great revolutionary upsurge has been brought about in all domains of the national economy of our country and really tremendous successes have been made in the course of the further development of the Chullima Movement, the general line of the Workers' Party of Korea in socialist construction.

The question of guidance and management of the national economy has weighty significance in the building of socialism and communism.

Marshal Kim Il Sung created the Daian Work System on the basis of the Chungsan-*ri* method, in which the steadfast Marxist-Leninist principles, the stand of *Juche* and the revolutionary method of work with the masses are embodied, and on the basis of the scientific analysis he made during his on-the-spot guidance to the Chullima Daian Electric Machine Factory and many other factories and enterprises and a wealth of practical experiences in the socialist construction of our country and thereby solved in an original way the question raised by the life in conformity with the specific conditions of our country.

The revolutionary essence of the Daian System created in person by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, lies in that it enables the producer masses to take part in the management of an enterprise as the master by strengthening the Party guidance to economy and giving precedence to the political work, realizes unified and detailed planning by further strengthening democratic centralism in the management of production and makes all pool strength to manage and run economy in a scientific and rational way helping each other and pulling each other along.

In the flames of the anti-Japanese armed struggle he organized and guided in the 1930's, Marshal Kim Il Sung personally established the traditions of revolutionary work method and popular work method and after Liberation he concretized this revolutionary work method to suit the new conditions in which the socialist relations of production triumphed, and created the Chungsan-*ri* method as a powerful weapon in guiding the socialist revolution and socialist construction.

The Chungsan-*ri* method in our country is a work method in which the mass line of the Workers' Party of Korea is concretized and developed in conformity with the new conditions of socialist construction

The essentials of the Chungsan-*ri* method are that the higher organ helps the lower the superior helps his subordinate and that precedence is given to political work to rouse the masses for the fulfilment of the revolutionary tasks.

The Daian Work System is a skilful embodiment of this Chungsan-*ri* method in the management of socialist economy.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, giving on-the-spot guidance in October of 1967 to the Chullima Daian Electric Machine Factory, where the Leader created the Daian Work System in December of 1961.

Marshal Kim Il Sung said:

"The basic spirit of the Daian System is that cadres and working people unite as one and functionaries must not issue directives or orders sitting at the table but go down to the lower unit and work with the producers and directly help them. In other words, the Daian System is a system in which the mass line is embodied."

Marshal Kim Il Sung not only created the Daian Work System, the most excellent form of the management of socialist economy, but personally organized and guided work so that this system could be generalized with a great force in all domains and at all units.

He instructed that in order to establish the Daian Work System and deepen and develop it, the functionaries should above all have a high degree of revolutionary spirit and boldly undertake work for pushing through the Party policy.

Marshal Kim Il Sung personally visited factories and enterprises, set practical examples and saw to it that they were generalized positively in all units. Marshal Kim Il Sung went to the Daian Electric Machine Factory and set a practical example in unravelling knotty problems, common in all spheres of the country, and generalized this example in all branches of the national economy

The Daian Work System is the direct fruition of the outstanding art of Marxist-Leninist leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, who not only indicates clear-cut and concrete ways on the basis of scientific analysis and deep penetration but skilfully applies them with a staunch will and great revolutionary sweep.

The establishment of the Daian Work System marked a revolutionary turning-point in the socialist economic management.

The economic management system which most correctly complies with the essential demands of the management of the socialist and communist economy at the stage of socialism and has many factors of the communist industrial management has been established in an all-round way in our country on the personal initiative of Marshal Kim Il Sung and under his leadership.

The Daian Work System established on the personal initiative and guidance of Marshal Kim Il Sung is a precious contribution to the treasure-house of Marxism-Leninism in solving theoretically and practically the question on the running of socialist economy.

The Daian Work System has been firmly introduced and generalized in all branches of the national economy and in the whole work of the state and economic organs of our country and it is demonstrating ever greater advantage and vitality in socialist construction Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, said in his report at the Celebration of the 20th Anniversary of the Founding of the DPRK:

"The introduction of the Daian System, a new system of industrial management, enabled our economic organization and enterprise to perform all their work under the collective leadership of the Party Committees and carry out their revolutionary tasks by giving precedence to political work and rousing the masses to activity, and enabled the higher organ to help the lower, the superior to assist his inferior, those who are versed in work to teach the less versed, all people to cooperate in a comradely way and all workshops, factories and branches to closely cooperate with each other so as to develop cooperative production and run the economy rationally on scientific lines in accordance with the objective laws of economy".

The dazzling successes and brilliant victories achieved in recent years in the socialist economic construction and defence upbuilding graphically show how inexhaustible the superiority and vitality of the Daian Work System are.

The superiority of the Daian Work System lies, first of all, in making the producer masses participate in the economic management as the master and display their zeal and creative initiative to the highest degree by strengthening the collective guidance of the Party Committees and giving precedence to political work.

The collective guidance of the Party Committee makes it possible to find a correct direction and way in carrying out the Party policies and revolutionary tasks.

Marshal Kim Il Sung taught us:

"... under the new system of work the factory Party Committee manages and operates the factory as its supreme leading organ, and all the Party members, workers and technicians participate in its management. The responsibility for production does not rest with any individual, but all the Party members, workers and technicians, and above all with the factory Party Committee, the organ of collective leadership.

"It is advantageous in many ways for the Party Committee to discuss important problems and run the factory on collective lines.... The committee comprises Party cadres, management cadres, and core elements among the workers and technicians, the Party Committee, therefore, is able to lay down a correct line and take appropriate measures after giving full consideration to the actual conditions in the factory—the mentality and technical level of the Party members and the workers, technical arrangements, supply of materials and of consumer goods, etc."

Under the Daian System, the producer masses display all their enthusiasm and creative initiative to increase production as the direction and ways for carrying out the given tasks are set according to the will of the broad masses and the responsibility for the results of enterprise management rests with all the masses.

The collective guidance of the Party Committee makes it possible to enhance the vanguard role of the Party members and arouse the entire working people by getting one to rouse ten, ten a hundred and a hundred a thousand.

The collective guidance of the Party Committee also makes it possible to conduct well the coordinated operation of the management workers, technicians and Party workers for carrying through the Party policies under the unified leadership of the Party Committee, the supreme leading organ of the factory.

According to the direction and assignments adopted at the Party Committee through collective discussion, the management workers as the master of management work energetically conduct with a sense of responsibility the whole economic activities of the enterprise and the technicians as the master of technical affairs solve with a sense of responsibility all the technical affairs arising in the production and the Party workers ensure the management and technical work by conducting well the Party organizational and political work. Thus, many production processes and hundreds of, thousands of different kinds of production activities are geared to each other and all work of the factory is being conducted smoothly in a comprehensive way.

Through the establishment of the Daian System the principle of giving precedence to political work in all work has been successfully implemented by enhancing the leading role of the Party in the guidance and management of the national economy and constantly strengthening the Party work.

One of the great advantages of the Daian Work System is that it ensures the realisation of unified and detailed planning by further strengthening democratic centralism in the management of production.

Marshal Kim Il Sung said:

"Democratic centralism means that in working out a plan by enlisting the wisdom of the masses, too, the opinions of those at the lower levels should be taken into consideration, summed up through the enterprise and then should be discussed again at the centre before they are sent back to the lower unit. In this way, centralism is exercised while respecting the views of those at the lower levels in a democratic way."

By thoroughly establishing the work system in which the higher organs help the lower, the superiors assist their subordinates in all domains of the national economy through the Daian System, the corelations between centralist guidance and democracy of masses, between the higher organs and the lower in economic guidance have been creatively set in conformity with the essence of the socialist system and realized in an overall way especially in the planning work.

A brilliant embodiment of this is the system of unified planning of national scale and detailed planning based on it, which was established on the personal initiative of Marshal Kim Il Sung and under his personal guidance.

Marshal Kim Il Sung taught us:

"Unified planning means to carry out the plan not at one's own discretion but in accordance with the requirements of the State and the need of developing our society."

The system of unified planning of national scale firmly guarantees the unity of planning from the centre to local organs and enterprises and enables the local areas to give full play to their creativeness by conducting the planning work from the centre to enterprises in a uniform way.

This also makes it possible to thoroughly carry out the work of planning in all domains and all units of the national economy proceeding from the stand of the whole State in strict accordance with the Party policy and most rationally combine the demands of the State with those of the productive organs and enterprises.

Detailed planning based on unified planning of national scale correctly ensures the general orientation and general balance in the development of economy set by the Party and at the same time makes it possible to draw up a detailed plan covering all domains and all detailed work of enterprise, thereby correctly ensuring the planned and balanced development of the national economy and giving fuller play to superiority of the socialist planned economy.

Unified and detailed planning implemented under the Daian Work System has made it possible to thoroughly push through the mass line in the planning of the national economy.

With the implementation of the mass line in planning which enables those directing production to draw up a plan through discussions with the workers, the producers, and makes the producers regard the plan as their own, the inexhaustible creative wisdom and energies of the masses have been fully displayed and the development of the national economy has been sped up vigorously.

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S. Korean Revolutionary Armed Guerrillas Continue to Expand Struggles

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deepened their ties with the villagers.

According to a subsequent report, that night the armed guerrillas distributed to the hunger-stricken, ill-clad villagers a lot of food and clothes they captured from the enemy, conducted political propaganda among the villagers to instill into them revolutionary zeal for anti-U.S., national salvation and confidence in victory and received sincere, active aid from the deeply moved villagers.

Traitor Pak Jung Hi who feels extremely uneasy about the armed guerrilla struggle of the South Korean revolutionaries and patriotic people which is expanding and strengthening day by day in close contact with the people, planned last month to herd inhabitants into "concentration villages" following what he learned in the past from the Japanese imperialist master when he acted as a faithful dog of Japanese imperialism in suppressing and murdering revolutionaries and patriots of Korea who rose up in the anti-Japanese armed struggle and is now raving that he will build up "strategic hamlets" by "evacuating" mountainside tillers following the criminal method the U.S. imperialist aggressors are employing today in South Vietnam.

Armed Guerrillas Seize Village, Execute Vicious Secret Agent Boss in Name of People

According to a report from Seoul, a revolutionary armed guerrilla unit advanced into Pyungchang county, South Korean Kangwon Province, and completely seized a village in the county from seven Nov. 19 afternoon to eight that morning, conducting political propaganda among the villagers and powerfully rousing them to the struggle against the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet bandits.

The armed guerrilla unit arrested a pernicious secret agent boss in the village who had been harshly suppressing the villagers and several other stooges in accordance with the unanimous demand of the villagers, vehemently condemned them before the masses for their criminal secret service betraying the nation, finished them off in the name of the people and distributed the property confiscated from them to the villagers who were going in rags and hungry.

Such valiant and righteous activity of the armed guerrillas boundlessly encouraged the entire villagers and inspired further confidence and courage in them.

According to a report, the revolutionary armed guerrilla unit disappeared in fine array after completing its planned activity in the village.

On the evening of Nov. 19 when the armed guerrilla unit was in activity in the above-said Pyungchang county, three other armed guerrilla units made their appearance respectively in Samchuk, Jungsun and Myungjoo counties of the same province and dealt heavy blows to the U.S. imperialists and their stooges Pak Jung Hi military fascist bandits, throwing them into greater bewilderment, said another report.

Armed Guerrillas Call on Villagers to Rise up And Smash U.S. Imperialism and Stooges

The armed guerrilla unit which advanced to a village of Samchuk county at around eight hours in the evening showered fire upon the puppet army and police who were threatening and blackmailing the inhabitants there and disappeared after mowing the enemy down en masse. Two hours earlier than this another armed guerrilla unit mounted a surprise attack on a village of Rimkye *myun*, Jungsun county and waged a fierce rifle-fire battle with the puppet police corps, wiping out the scoundrels.

At around eight hours on the evening of the same day, one more armed guerrilla unit seized a village of Myungjoo county and imposingly withdrew from there after enthusiastically conducting political propaganda among the villagers, calling upon them to rise up as one and crush the U.S. imperialist aggressors and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

An armed guerrilla unit which stole into a village in Nyungwol county at around 2 a.m. on Nov. 21 made a surprise attack on a post of the puppet army and police villains who had been tormenting the villagers and wiped out the scoundrels after exchanging a fierce fire with them and disappeared into darkness.

At around the same hour, other armed guerrilla units again made their appearance in Rimkye *myun* of Jungsun county and villages of Samchuk county and mowed down puppet army and police villains, showering a deadly fire upon them.

Earlier, at around 11 at night on Nov. 20, an armed guerrilla unit which advanced into Wangsan *myun*, Myungjoo county, rained a heavy fire upon the puppet army and police villains who had been suppressing the villagers and wiped out scoundrels.

Such nimble and bold surprise attacks of the armed guerrilla units dealt heavy blows to the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, striking greater fear and terror into them who are floundering deep in the quagmire.

With no fascist frenzy or suppression, can the U.S. imperialists and their stooges, the Pak Jung Hi puppet gang block the vigorous advance of the South Korean people who have been awakened and have turned out on the road of anti-U.S., national salvation nor can they save themselves from their approaching doom.

The revolutionary armed guerrillas fighting everywhere in South Korea are invigorating their activities, driving the writhing U.S. imperialist aggressors and the Pak Jung Hi clique deeper into an abyss of horror and uneasiness.

(Continued from page 3)

Unified and detailed planning which has been put into practice for the first time in the northern half of the Republic on the personal initiative of Marshal Kim Il Sung and under his personal guidance gave a most correct answer to all the questions arising in the planning of socialist economy and serves as an example in the further development and enrichment of the Marxist-Leninist theory.

Another great advantage of the Daian Work System lies in that it makes it possible to strengthen along with planning technical guidance to production and direct production in a comprehensive and uniform way.

Marshal Kim Il Sung said:

"Production processes are in the final analysis, technical processes. Without technical knowledge, we cannot direct production. Production must be directed technologically. It is necessary that those versed in technique should give comprehensive direction to all work directly connected with production — from planning and technical preparations to the production processes themselves."

Under the Daian Work System a system of general staff consisting of the general staff of the factory directing in a unified way all the sections connected with production and general staff of the work shop is organized, in reliance upon which production is planned, prepared and directed. Under this system planning, technical preparation and guidance to production, etc. have been carried out in a uniform way along a single orientation and the guidance from the higher level has been brought closer to the lower and thus guidance to production processes strengthened.

One of the great advantages of the Daian Work System is that it satisfactorily ensures the supply service for the production and for the welfare of the working people.

The system of material supply under which the higher levels supply the lower levels with materials and accessory parts with a sense of responsibility ensures a regular supply of materials ahead of production.

This enables the functionaries and workers to concentrate their efforts on production and makes it possible to control the consumption of materials, economize and make the best of them and help successfully push ahead with cooperative production among factories and enterprises.

In the Daian Work System, the supply service system has been established as part of the system of supply for production under which the higher level ensures supply service with a sense of responsibility. The supply service system ensures the superiority of the system of supply for production and the material supply system, and firmly guarantees the vitality of the Daian System.

The Daian Work System is a new work system which makes all people, rallied with one ideology and one will, work and live with voluntary consciousness, that is, in a communist way.

Touching upon the essential character of the Daian System Marshal Kim Il Sung said:

"The Daian Work System is radically different from the old; it is an advanced system with many factors of communist industrial management. This new system of work is an excellent embodiment of the principle of collective, communist life: one for all and all for one."

Today the Chullima Work Team Movement, the driving force of the development of productive forces, the school of economic management and excellent method of mass education, is being waged more vigorously and the political and ideological unity of the whole society is being further strengthened through the acceleration of revolutionization and working-classization of all people in our country along with the consolidation and development of the Daian Work System.

Today the entire working people of the fatherland are thoroughly implementing the line on stepping up economic construction and defence upbuilding in parallel by more firmly establishing the Daian Work System whose superiority has been confirmed by life and which is displaying ever greater vitality as the days go by in successfully carrying out the resolutions of the historic Conference of the Workers' Party of Korea, the great 10-point Political Programme of the Government of the Republic and the programmatic tasks set forth by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, at the Celebration of the 20th Anniversary of the Founding of the Republic.

At 358th MAC Secretaries Meet

DPRK Side Lodges Strong Protest With U.S. Imperialists

KAESONG Nov. 13 (KCNA)— The 358th Meeting of Secretaries of the Military Armistice Commission was held today in Panmunjom at the proposal of our side.

At the meeting our side lodged a stern protest with the enemy side against the fact that the U.S. imperialist aggressors have recently been continuously committing hostile acts of illegally bringing various automatic weapons and combat personnel into the demilitarized zone in gross violation of the armistice agreement and the provisions agreed upon between both sides, and called the enemy side to account for it.

According to the statement of Sen. Col. Han Joo Kyung, secretary of our side, at the meeting, the U.S. imperialist aggressors committed grave criminal acts of illegally introducing into the DMZ over 900 automatic weapons of different kinds including 12.7-mm large calibre machine-guns, and installing them in the posts and vehicles of their side or letting their personnel carry them in the period from Oct. 27 to Nov. 10.

The U.S. imperialist aggressors also perpetrated the criminal acts of bringing into the DMZ a large number of combat personnel and vehicles without designated insignia in deliberate violation of the armistice agreement and the provisions agreed upon between the two sides.

All the facts graphically show that the U.S. imperialist aggressors do not take the stand of maintaining the Korean armistice but run wild in their scheme to convert the demilitarized zone into a battle position and a hotbed of hostilities against our side for the purpose of provoking a new war, stressed Sen. Col. Han Joo Kyung.

He strongly demanded the enemy side take forthwith out of the DMZ various heavy and automatic weapons and combat personnel it illegally introduced there.

Vehemently denouncing the foolish attempt of the secretary of the enemy side to veil the true state of their crimes, Sen. Col. Han Joo Kyung totally exposed, enumerating concrete instances, the criminal acts of the U.S. imperialist aggressors who are running wild to turn the demilitarized zone into a battle position and a hotbed of hostilities.

Such machination of the enemy, he pointed out, has become ever more undisguised since October, 1966 and it has reached a graver stage especially since the incident of the armed spy ship "Pueblo," he stressed and continued:

What a grave stage the criminal acts of the U.S. imperialist aggressors have reached is eloquently proven by the fact that counting only those formally protested against by our side, violation cases including the gun and rifle firing against our side and grave hostile acts of large-scale armed attacks against our side numbered more than 2,860 only in two years up to September 1968 following September 1966, whereas such violation cases amounted to over 3,330 in the 13 years from the armistice to September, 1966.

In the period from January to October this year alone the enemy fired over 212,000 bullets and shells in the demilitarized zone on more than 1,740 occasions and mounted premeditated armed attacks on our side by mobilizing a total of 1,900 or more armed bandits.

Sen. Col. Han Joo Kyung emphasized once again: If the U.S. imperialist aggressors have no intention to lead the created situation to more dangerous stage nor want to be held responsible for the grave consequences arising from their reckless military provocation manoeuvres, they must stop at once reckless criminal machinations which may lead the armistice agreement to destruction, control and maintain the DMZ in accordance with the requirements of the armistice agreement and immediately give up the foolish machination to paralyze the function of the secretaries meeting.

Pak Clique Suppress Fishermen

The Pak Jung Hi fascist clique who are suppressing the patriotic forces and people of South Korea on the orders of U.S. imperialism, are lately checking the fishing activities of fishermen and further intensifying suppression of them under the name of 'anti-communism.'"

According to a report from South Korea, the fascist scoundrels caught over 40 fishing boats engaging in polacks catching in the East Sea on Nov. 16 and arrested 68 fishermen on charges of violating the socalled "Fisheries Law."

Such vicious suppression is part of the fascist suppressive campaign launched by the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique who are scared by the ever intensified activities of the armed guerrillas and the mounting anti-U.S., national salvation struggle of the people.

The traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique who are following the aggressive policy of the U.S. imperialists and opposing the unification of the country fear the influence of the northern half of the DPRK upon the South Korean people more than anything else. They erected a barrier even on the sea by setting socalled "fishery limit line" to block the influence and arrest fishermen, who approach the line chasing fish shoals under this fascist evil law.

Today the South Korean fishermen have clearly realized everything through their experience of life and are cursing the enemy, raising higher the flames of the struggle, together with all other segments of people for existence and democratic rights and for overthrowing the colonial rule of U.S. imperialism.

With no bestial suppression can the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, who are seized with extreme uneasiness and fear in face of the ever mounting fierce revolutionary advance of the South Korean people break the burning fighting spirit or aspirations of the South Korean people nor can they save themselves from the doom.

Immediately Permit Reentry into Japan of Congratulatory Group of Koreans In Japan According to Tokyo District Court's Ruling!

Japanese Government, Ensure Free Travel to and From Homeland for Koreans Here at Once!

A Meeting of Koreans in Japan Applying for Free Travel to and from the Fatherland was held Nov. 6 in Tokyo.

Today, realization of travel to and from the homeland for Korean citizens in Japan is a most important and serious question which should be solved without further delay.

This is not only because the demand for free travel of Korean citizens here to and from their homeland is an urgent problem, but because the Japanese Government's act of national discrimination and unreasonable suppression through its refusal to permit them to travel to and from their homeland is illegal and inhumane.

As is already known, a congratulatory group of 12 members led by vice-Chairman Huh Nam Gi of the CSC of CHONGRYUN (the General Association of Korean Residents in Japan), organized by Koreans in Japan to participate in the celebration of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, filed on July 23 last with the Japanese Government authorities a formal application for permission of reentry into Japan on Oct. 23 after leaving Japan on Aug. 22 as scheduled to attend the celebrations of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the DPRK held in our country.

The Japanese Government authorities, however, did not give them any reply by Aug. 22 when the congratulatory group was scheduled to leave Japan for their homeland. It was clear from this that the Japanese authorities refused to permit the application of the congratulatory group for reentry into Japan, or wreck their work by intentionally delaying the date.

Therefore, the congratulatory group of Koreans brought on Aug. 21 a lawsuit before the Tokyo District Court, demanding that the court nullify the unwarrantable measures of the Japanese Minister of Justice regarding the application for permission of its reentry into Japan.

After holding three sessions, the Tokyo District Court ruled on Oct. 11 that the Japanese Government's non-permission of the reentry into Japan of the congratulatory group of Koreans from Japan was most illegal and must be withdrawn at once.

The Tokyo District Court decided that freedom of the Korean citizens here to travel to and from their homeland was one of their elementary human rights, and that the Japanese Government's measures which did not recognize it, were completely illegal.

This decision of the Tokyo District Court shows that the desires and struggles of Koreans here to visit their fatherland are wholly justifiable. On the contrary, it clarified that the Japanese Government's unjustifiable national discriminatory and suppressive policy toward Korean citizens here and its acts of infringement upon their basic human rights are illegal and inhumane.

This ruling is of historic significance as a great success scored by CHONGRYUN and the Korean citizens here in their struggle to protect the democratic national rights including the right to free travel to and from their native place, and as a success won thanks to the wise leadership and warm solicitude of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader in particular.

The decision clearly shows that the days when the Japanese Government could mislead public opinion by unjust pretexts are already over, and that the Koreans here can actively protect their democratic national rights by repulsing the machinations of internal and external reactionaries if they struggle stubbornly by firmly rallying themselves with one will and one mind around the fatherland and the Leader.

After the decision of the Tokyo District Court, democratic political parties and public organizations of Japan issued statements, welcoming the decision and demanding the guarantee of the freedom of travel to and from their homeland for Koreans here.

The desire of Korean citizens in Japan to visit the DPRK, their glorious fatherland, is now enjoying the positive support of broad sections of the Japanese people, including political parties, social organizations, noted public figures, men of culture and lawyers. The good-minded people of the whole world also support this desire.

Nevertheless, the Japanese Government authorities "appealed" the case to a higher court, saying "The District Court ruling may lead to disturb public peace and order," 'It places us at a disadvantage in our diplomatic relations with the 'ROK'," and "It would make it impossible for us to control the Koreans here," openly showing their vicious intention to prevent free travel of Koreans here to and from their fatherland.

This is indeed a disgraceful and unjust act. All the Koreans here denounce with surging national indignation the Japanese authorities which refuse to permit the reentry into Japan of the congratulatory group of Koreans.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, always extends boundless paternal solicitude to the movement of Korean citizens here for the free travel to and from their fatherland.

The Government of the DPRK strongly demanded that the Japanese Government authorities recognize immediately free travel to and from the fatherland of Korean citizens here by issuing a statement as early as July 15, 1963. Besides, on Oct. 9 of the same year, Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, enacted the Law of Nationality of the DPRK and firmly guaranteed a legal status for Koreans in Japan as proud citizens of the DPRK.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, said:

"The Government of the Republic maintains that the Korean citizens in Japan should be fully ensured freedoms of travel to their homeland and democratic national education and all other democratic national rights. We strongly demand that the Japanese government treat and protect the Korean citizens in Japan duly as foreigners and immediately stop all acts of persecution and suppression against them."

Especially, on Nov. 5, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the DPRK issued a statement, sternly denouncing the Japanese authorities which were refusing to permit the reentry of the delegation into Japan, and at the same time strongly demanding guarantee of free travel to and from their homeland of Korean citizens in Japan.

By doing so, the DPRK Government is actively encouraging the struggle of Korean citizens here to realize their demand for free travel to and from the fatherland.

Essentially, it is one of the inviolable basic human rights of citizens of a sovereign country who live abroad, to travel to and from their fatherland according to the needs of their life. It is a principle recognized by international law and international practices.

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights said as follows:

"Everyone has the right to leave any country, including his own, and to return to his country." (Article 13-2)

The Japanese Government allows foreigners residing in Japan freedom to travel to and from the fatherland and the freedom of overseas travel has nothing to do with the question of whether Japan has formal diplomatic relations with their home countries.

(Continued on page 6)

Japan's democratic political parties, social organizations including lawyers associations and trade unions, noted public figures, scientists, men of culture and other people in various walks of life, are coming out with active support to the just struggle of Korean citizens in Japan in demand of the Japanese Government's guarantee of their freedom of travel between their fatherland, the DPRK and Japan.

They are all hailing the recent ruling of the Tokyo District Court against the Japanese Government's unwarranted non-recognition of the free travel of Koreans in Japan as totally just and as of historical significance.

More Energetic Efforts For Free Travel

Mr. Tetsuzo Fuwa

Chairman of the Political-Foreign Policy Committee Of the Central Committee of the Japan Communist Party

The Tokyo District Court in its ruling ordered the Ministry of Justice immediately withdraw as an unjust political discrimination its refusal to accept the application for reentry into Japan of the congratulatory group of Koreans from Japan for the celebration of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Republic. This is just and meets the legitimate demand of Korean citizens in Japan for free travel to and from their homeland and also the demand of Japanese people who have been supporting it.

Originally, free travel from and to their homeland of overseas citizens of an independent state is a legitimate right which is recognized by international usage and guaranteed by the Universal Declaration of the Human Rights, and is a basic human right which nobody is allowed to violate.

The fact that the ruling recognized the basic human right of the Korean citizens in Japan shows that the demand of Koreans in Japan for free travel to and from their homeland is legitimate. The ruling of the Tokyo District Court is of great significance in that it has dealt a serious blow to the Japanese Government which is intensifying discrimination and oppression of Korean citizens in Japan and following a hostile policy toward the Democratic People's Republic of Korea in an ever more undisguised manner.

We cannot think of it apart from the brilliant development in the past 20 years of the DPRK which has made a valuable contribution toward the common international cause of anti-imperialism, peace, national liberation, socialism and communism, and also apart from strengthened friendship and solidarity between the peoples of Japan and Korea.

We strongly demand that the Japanese Government withdraw the unreasonable "appeal" immediately and permit the travel to their homeland and reentry into Japan of the congratulatory group for the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Republic, and appeal to all the democratic forces and people of Japan to strengthen and develop friendship and solidarity with Korean people and struggle to realize free travel to and from their homeland for Korean citizens in Japan.

Gov.'s Appeal Is Intolerable

Mr. Masatsugu Ishibashi

Director of International Affairs of the Japan Socialist Party

Recently the Tokyo District Court ruled that the refusal of the Sato Government to permit the travel to their homeland and reentry into Japan of a congratulatory group of Koreans from Japan for the celebration of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the DPRK is an unreasonable act which violates Article 22 of the Constitution and Paragraph 1, Article 26 of the Immigration Decree. This decision thoroughly exposed the reactionary character of policies followed by the Sato Government toward the Koreans here.

Our party highly appraises the attitude of the Tokyo District Court which, as a fair guardian of law, has maintained a correct interpretation and enforcement of law, rejecting pressure brought to bear upon it by the Governments of Japan and the "Republic of Korea." We also firmly believe that this ruling has been earned by the struggle which Koreans in Japan have waged long to defend their basic human rights.

The Sato Government "appealed" to the Tokyo High Court, saying that the decision of the Tokyo District Court is "not reasonable," seeking to get the just judgement of the Tokyo District Court reversed. But we will never permit the Government to suppress the basic human rights by the violence of political power.

The Sato Government refused to accept the application for the travel to their homeland and reentry into Japan of the congratulatory group of Koreans from Japan, on the pretext that "The Japanese Government does not recognize the Democratic People's Republic of Korea" and that "The permission would run counter to the interests of Japan."

But it is the inalienable right, one of the basic human rights, of overseas Korean citizens for them to be repatriated to their fatherland and to travel to and from it in order to see its development with their own eyes and meet their parents, brothers, sisters and acquaintances.

Our party has so far consistently made efforts to develop friendship and solidarity between Korean and Japanese peoples and to defend the democratic rights and living of Koreans here. Our patry are determined to struggle to realize the repatriation and free travel to and from their fatherland of Korean citizens here, their just demand, by defending the present decision of the Tokyo District Court and smashing the machinations of the Sato Government.

U.S. Imperialists Must Immediately Apologize to Korean People

World Public Circles Lambaste U.S. Imperialists' Criminal Act of Infiltrating Armed Spy Ship "Pueblo" into Territorial Waters of DPRK

As the days go by, world public opinion is bringing heavy pressure to bear upon the shameless U.S. imperialist war maniacs, demanding their apology to the DPRK for the aggressive acts committed by their armed spy ship "Pueblo."

Recently the DPRK Embassies in the Soviet Union, Cuba, GDR, Syria and other countries arranged press conferences and film shows exposing the felonious war crime of the U.S. imperialists through the incident of their armed spy ship "Pueblo."

Foreign public figures who were present there unanimously stressed that the U.S. imperialists must apologize to the Korean people, saying that the photos and films they saw were undeniable material evidences of the intrusion of the U.S. imperialist aggressors into the territorial waters of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and their espionage acts.

Though the U.S. imperialist aggressors try to solve everything with their "policy of strength," the enemy will get nothing from the Korean people, they emphasized.

After seeing the film disclosing the criminal act of the "Pueblo," **General B.I. Pakov,** Twice Hero of the Soviet Union, said that he came to realize more clearly what a brave country Korea is through the capture of the U.S. imperialist invaders alive by the heroic Korean People's Army. He extended warm congratulations to Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, on this success.

Colonel Leskov, Hero of the Soviet Union, expressed indignation at the aggressive act of the U.S. imperialists, saying that they are being tried by the Korean people as a burglar who was caught while intruding into other country.

Major N. Fernandez, Military Attache of the Cuban Embassy in Moscow emphasized that however hard the U.S. rascals may try to deny their aggressive act, the world people are well aware of the aggressive nature of U.S. imperialism and denounce the intrusion of the "Pueblo" into the territorial waters of Korea.

William Debine, a special correspondent of Canadian paper **"Canadian Tribune"** in Havana, condemned the Johnson clique who are trying to refuse to admit their crime and apologize to the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea though the truth of the criminal incident of the "Pueblo" which intruded into the territorial waters of the DPRK and committed espionage acts was brought to full light before the whole world.

I hold that the U.S. imperialists must bear responsibility for their crime and immediately apologize to the Government of the DPRK.

In conclusion he stressed that the Korean people will surely smash any aggression of U.S. imperialism and achieve the independent unification of the country without fail.

The Iraqi National Students' Union recently organized a film show exposing the criminal act of the U.S. imperialist armed spy ship "Pueblo."

Hamid Said, Chairman of the Union, scathingly denounced the U.S. imperialist aggressors who illegally infiltrated the armed spy ship "Pueblo" into the territorial waters of the DPRK to commit hostile acts and expressed solidarity with the Korean youth and students who are fighting against the U.S. imperialists and for the unification of the fatherland.

Forster, Member of the Control Commission of the Council of Ministers of the German Democratic Republic, who had been to Korea, said that under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the Workers' Party of Korea and the Korean people won great victory in the "Pueblo" issue and that he fully supported the stand of the Workers' Party of Korea and the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea on the question of the "Pueblo."

Knauer, a technician who also had been to Korea, stressed that as he saw in the film, the American villains could not hold up their head before the Korean people. He said in Korean "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!" "Long live the Workers' Party of Korea!"

Generals of the National People's Army of Democratic Germany and a general of a Soviet unit stationed in Democratic Germany who saw the film unanimously expressed admiration for the heroic struggle of the Korean people and People's Army and said that the film was a serious blow at the Johnson clique.

Lieutenant Colonel Furgar, Military Attache of the Polish Embassy in Berlin stressed that the Johnson clique should apologize to the Democratic People's Republic of Korea for their espionage acts.

Pindo from Portuguese Guinea, a postgraduate of the Homboldt University, emphasized, after seeing the film, that the Korean people and People's Army could seize the U.S. imperialist armed spy ship "Pueblo" because they were closely rallied around Marshal Kim Il Sung. Noting that the espionage acts of the U.S. imperialists were unequivocal, he said: The seizure of the "Pueblo" by the Korean People's Army is proof that the Democratic People's Republic of Korea is a model in the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle.

According to a report from Budapest, a recent issue of Hungarian paper **"Nepszava"** printed an article denouncing the U.S. imperialists who perpetrated aggressive and espionage acts by infiltrating the "Pueblo," the armed spy ship of the U.S. imperialists, into the territorial waters of the DPRK.

According to a report from Damascus, **the Syrian Radio** recently reported that the entire crew of the "Pueblo," the armed spy ship of the U.S. imperialists, submitted a petition to the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

Meanwhile, **the Syrian TV** screened a film on the U.S. imperialist armed spy ship "Pueblo." The commentator stressed that the reactionary the Government of the United States must give Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea an assurance that such criminal act will not be repeated.

UAR papers **"Al Akhbar"** and **"Egyptian Gazette"** and Lebanese papers **"Al Anwar," "Ilal Anam"** and **"Al Yom"** exposed the vicious crime of the U.S. imperialists, printing a petition which the crewmen of the U.S. imperialist armed spy ship "Pueblo" submitted to the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, admitting their criminal acts and entreating it to leniently pardon them and many photos showing the criminal act of the U.S. imperialists.

According to a report from Pnom Penh, the Cambodian paper **"Liesatchea"** recently carried an article bitterly denouncing the U.S. imperialists who infiltrated the armed spy ship "Pueblo" deep into the territorial waters of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and made it perpetrate aggressive and espionage acts.

This is a montage of world leading newspapers which reported the self-defensive capture of the U.S. imperialist armed spy ship "Pueblo" by the heroic Navy of the Korean People's Army. The spy ship was caught red-handed on Jan. 21 last.

Their Desire of Free Travel Is Natural

Nobel Prize Winner and Chairman of Japan Science Council

Shinichiro Tomonaga

I don't know well about politics or law, but frankly speaking, it is natural that those who have lived abroad long should wish to visit their fatherland.

I believe it is only too natural that scholars of all countries freely visit each other to exchange scientific information and pool wisdom for the furtherance of learning.

From the stand of learning, the Japan Science Council will try to remove the obstacle lying in the way of free interchange as soon as possible.

This is my thinking.

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But, so far as the Korean citizens here are concerned, the Japanese Government refusing to permit them to travel to and from their homeland and to travel abroad. It has virtually kept them in detention within the boundaries of Japan for 23 years

As a result of such a hostile policy of the Japanese Government, Korean citizens in this country are undergoing unbearable sufferings and difficulties.

It is only too natural for those who have lived abroad long to visit their native place and to meet with their long separated parents, brothers, relatives and close friends.

But, Koreans here are barred from fulfilling their desire to visit their long-cherished country, to meet with their parents, brothers, relatives and friends and pay homage to the graves of their ancestors. They are unable to inquire after their families or parents who are critically ill.

We cannot repress our surging national indignation at this abnormal situation which has continued for 23 years, and not for one or two years.

After the Meeting of Korean Citizens in Japan Applying for Travel to and from the Fatherland which was held on Nov. 6, the fighting spirit of Koreans here to demand realization of free travel to and from the homeland is surging higher.

A compatriot, Li Byung Gil in the Chuo Chapter of Tokyo of CHONGRYUN, who had participated in a struggle to realize free travel to and from the homeland, vehemently denounced with surging indignation the Japanese Government which has stifled the free travel of Koreans here, saying "My third child was repatriated in 1960 and married there. He has a child who will enter primary school next year. And my fourth child was also repatriated in 1963, and he is now studying at Hamheung Chemical College under the great care of the Leader.

"I had applied for a travel to and from the fatherland to meet and see my children who are living happily under the boundless solicitude and in the warm bosom of the respected and beloved Leader Marshal Kim Il Sung and to hold in my own arms my grandson whom I have not seen yet.

"I am firmly determined to struggle to the last with the same spirit of other compatriots until our free travel to and from the fatherland is realized."

Korean citizens here have been subjected to unbearable national humiliation and all sorts of persecution since they were forcibly taken to Japan in the past under the vicious colonial policy of Japanese imperialism.

In view of the historical background to the mass settlement of Korean citizens here and in the light of legal and moral responsibilities of the Japanese Government, it is under an inescapable legal and moral obligation to protect the Koreans here as foreign citizens and should guarantee their democratic, national rights including their freedom to travel to and from the fatherland.

But, the Japanese Government, proceeding from an unjust political aim, "appealed" the case to a higher court saying that the decision of the Tokyo District Court is "not reasonable."

We cannot but say that this attitude of the Japanese Government, an attitude of calling black white, is very shameless.

Why is it a "question of public peace," Korean citizens here making a travel to their fatherland and coming back here? And why is it bad for the "national interests" of Japan?

Furthermore, their statements are unpardonable and unjustifiable when they say that the court ruling will have an "unfavourable effect on the diplomatic relations with the 'Republic of Korea'," and "on the control of Koreans residing in this country."

By making these statements the Japanese Government exposes itself as engaged in the acts of sacrificing the basic human rights and humanitarian problems of Koreans in Japan for the purpose of pursuing their unjustified political aims.

We strongly demand that the Japanese Government withdraw its unjustified "appeal" at once and immediately permit the free travel to and from the homeland of the delegation of Korean citizens from Japan to attend the ceremonies to celebrate the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and in particular of Korean citizens here in general.

Victory and glory are in store of Korean citizens in Japan who are receiving the wise leadership and boundless care of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

All CHONGRYUN workers and Korean compatriots here will further strengthen their struggle for the defence of the democratic, national rights, including their rights to travel to and from the homeland and to repatriation, and will promote the independent unification of the fatherland with strong conviction in victory by firmly uniting themselves around Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

We hereby heartifully appeal to the peace-loving people of the whole world to extend more active support to the just struggle of Koreans in Japan.

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